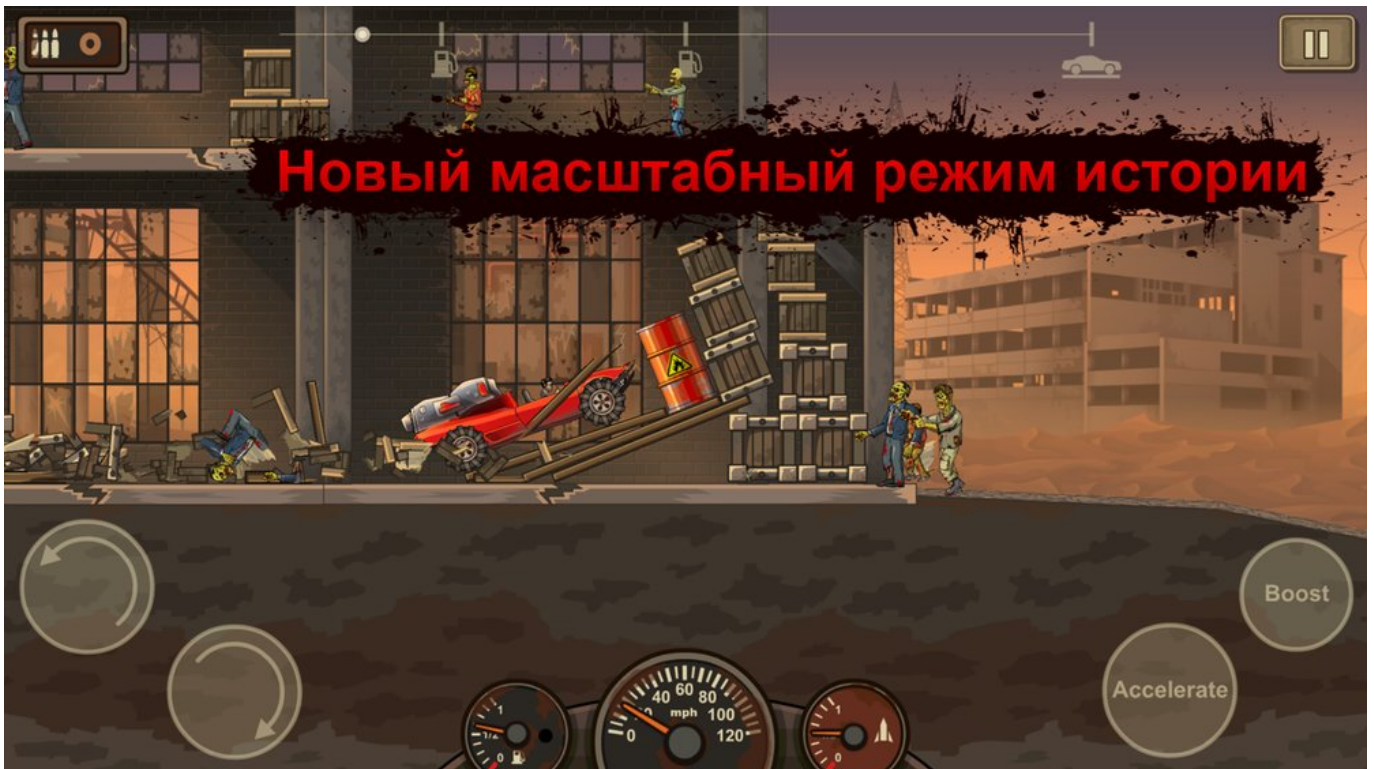




[Freeway Fury 2 Hacked Xp](#)



[Freeway Fury 2 Hacked Xp](#)



